

*Conservation training program*

# **Enamels on metal: Identification, deterioration and conservation**

Agnès Gall-Orlik  
Catia Viegas-Wesolowska

*April 2013 – 25<sup>th</sup> and 26<sup>th</sup>*

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FORMATION PERMANENTE DE L'INSTITUT NATIONAL DU PATRIMOINE

Institut national du patrimoine

Enamels on metal are composite objects made of metal and glass whose fabrication techniques as well as deterioration processes are generally not well known. The aim of this theoretical course is to provide information on the conservation of enamels on metal so that they are better understood and cared for.

These two days of training will be devoted to the examination and identification of the different enamelling techniques, their different types of deterioration and to provide essential recommendations for their preservation.

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**SPEAKERS**

**Agnès Gall-Orlik**, fire arts conservator

**Cátia Viegas-Wesolowska**, metal conservator, coordinators of the ICOM-CC ENAMEL group

*This training is bilingual English-French*

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**PRACTICAL INFORMATION**

**Public concerned:** conservators, curators and heritage management professionals

**Duration:** 2 days

**Place:** Institut national du patrimoine, 2, rue Vivienne, 75002 Paris

By metro :

Line 1, station Palais-Royal (Musée du Louvre)

Line 3, station Bourse

Line 7 ou 14, station Pyramide

**Price:** 530 €

**Registration form to send to:** Emilie Masse - Institut national du patrimoine – département des restaurateurs, 150 avenue du Président Wilson, 93210 Saint-Denis la Plaine, France.

**Information:** +33 1 1 49 46 57 04

**Level:** Deepening

**Field:** Heritage conservation

## PROGRAM

### DAY 1, Thursday, April 25<sup>th</sup>

9h30 – 12h30	<b>Introduction</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The instructors</li><li>• The profession</li><li>• Specialists around the world</li></ul> <b>Historical background</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Antiquity</li><li>• Middle Ages</li><li>• Modern period</li><li>• Contemporary period</li></ul>
12h30 – 14h00	<b>Lunch time</b>
14h00 – 17h00	<b>Materials and tools</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Metal as support</li><li>• Enamel as coating</li><li>• Fire</li></ul> <b>Technical processes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Cloisonné</li><li>• Cloisonné à jours</li><li>• Plique-à-jour / émail de plique</li><li>• Champlevé</li><li>• False champlevé (printed, acid etched, painted)</li><li>• Basse-taille</li><li>• Guilloché</li></ul>

### DAY 2, Friday, April 26<sup>th</sup>

9h30 – 12h30	<b>Technical processes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• En ronde-bosse</li><li>• In relief</li><li>• In plein</li><li>• Résille sur verre</li><li>• Millefiori</li><li>• Painted (peinture à l'émail, peinture en émail, émail de peinture)</li><li>• Venitian</li><li>• Photography</li></ul> <b>Deterioration</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Deterioration characteristic to metal and glass</li><li>• Deterioration characteristic to enamels</li></ul>
12h30 – 14h00	<b>Lunch time</b>
14h00 – 17h00	<b>Conservation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Prevention</li><li>• Stabilisation of deterioration</li><li>• Study cases of enamel conservation</li></ul>
	<b>Bibliography</b>